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# **Article Title in Title Case: Subtitles Optional**

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Example: Mohammed (family name), Azhari (first name), Tee (family name), Tze Kiong (first name)

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**Abstract:** An abstract is obligatorily required. The first sentence explains the concept of the area of research and background details. Then, the next sentences describe the research problem or objectives and the field of study. The following sentences illustrate the methodology and usage of materials to carry out the research. Then, the primary results and crucial findings must be emphasized. Eventually, a summary is given for the conclusions. The abstract length can be equivalent to article length.

Keywords: Keyword 1, keyword 2, keyword 3 (Commonly the number of keywords up to three until five)

#### 1. Introduction

To write an introduction, if necessary, add vocabulary in a box with similar font size along with the following papers. The paragraphs proceed from this and divided with headings, subheadings, pictures, and formulae only. Also, do use English (United Kingdom) solely for the reference and citation style according to APA 6<sup>th</sup> edition. Please ensure that at least 30% of the list references consists of papers from the last five years back.

# 1.1 Structure (Heading 2)

The manuscript must be in Microsoft Word. It also needs to be prepared in direct printing format by applying the given CRC Microsoft Word. Figures and tables must be inserted along and must be attached. You are advised to use standard fonts in your manuscript as much as possible. Particular fonts, the East Asia fonts such as Japanese, Chinese, Korean and others may lead to issues during the preparation phase Therefore, you are encouraged to practice Microsoft Word's 'spellchecker' feature to prevent unwanted errors. Then, follow this direction in writing the paper: Title, Authors, Affiliations, Abstract, Keywords, Main Text (also the figures and tables), Acknowledgements, References, and Appendix. Compile acknowledgements at the end of the article in a different category, and avoid it on the title page, as a footnote or other.

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- · And others

Make sure you comply with 'Els-body-text' style. It is a that format should be included to finish the bulleted list, mainly for large blocks of text. Kindly do not change the formatting and style templates established in this template manuscript. As shown in the example, papers with a trim size of 210x 280 mm should be provided in a double-column format that is acceptable for printing straight to the paper. Avoid putting the number on the front page, as the page numbers for the preprints and the cases are added separately. Put a straight line in between the paragraphs. Complete the

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Arabic numerals should be numbered on all tables. Every table must have a description explaining the table of contents. The headings will be listed out above tables, justified on the left. Within a table, only horizontal lines should apply to determine the headings of the column from the table body, up and below the table. Tables need to be inserted in text and should not be given independently. Table 1 is a sample that might be helpful to the authors.

Table 1: Example of a table

The example of a column heading	$\mathbf{A}\left(t\right)$	$\mathbf{B}\left(t\right)$
And an entry	1	2
And another entry	3	4
And another entry	5	6

#### 1.2 Structure of References

You need to list the references at the end of the manuscript. Unless this is required, do not start them on a new page. Reference should follow the standard of an APA 6th edition and must be specified in alphabetical order, font 10, and not bold (reference styles). Authors will make sure that each reference in the text included in reference list, and conversely. Specify references in the text by (Richard, Harold, & Lipton, 2018), or (Steve & Whitney, 2020).

Few examples of how you should list your references are given in the 'References' section at the end of this guide that can help to compile the reference list based on the appropriate format and font size.

# 1.3 Section Headings

The section headings (Heading 1 style) must be left-justified, bold, capitalized, and numbered consecutively along to the first letter beginning in Introduction. Heading 2 style sub-section headings also need in a similar format as headings, numbered 1.1, 1.2, etc., and left-justified, with second and next lines indented. Before a page or column break, every heading must at least have three text lines as follows. Except for the last page, make sure that the text area is not empty. Another level of the subheadings should not be bold and in the same style as 1.1.1.

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Skip hyphenation at the last line. Symbols which denote vectors and matrices must be written in bold. Names of the scalar variable will usually appear in italics. Refer to the SI unit when describing weight and measures. Provide with a glossary or specified when first stated for all of non-standard abbreviations or symbols.

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Do avoid footnotes as much as you can. Consecutive superscript letters1 should be used to denote necessary footnotes in the text. Single spaced footnotes should be written at the footer of page that are listed and also divided from the primary text with a single line space extending at the foot of the column, in a smaller type size (7 pt). The Els-footnote style for footnote text accessible in Microsoft Word.

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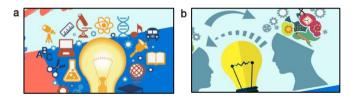


Fig. 1: (a) first picture; (b) second picture.

# 3. Equations

Equations and formulae are required in Mathtype format and numbered accordingly in parentheses with Arabic numerals on the right side of page (as specifically mentioned in the paper). A single space must separate it even from the main text.

$$\rho = \frac{\vec{E}}{J_c \left(T = \text{const.}\right) \cdot \left(P \cdot \left(\frac{\vec{E}}{E_c}\right)^m + \left(1 - P\right)\right)}$$
(1)

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#### Acknowledgement

Acknowledgement, Appendix and Reference heading (Acknowledgement style) need to left-justified, font 10, bold, with a capitalization of the first letter and without numbers. The subsequent text proceeds as the standard form.

### Appendix A: An Example

Before the References section, authors must include an appendix section. All appendices are required to have headings in style as above. It needs to be arranged automatically from A, B, C etc.

#### References

Damien, T. (2018). Behavior of HTR fuel elements in aquatic phases of repository host rock formations. *Nuclear Engineering & Design*, 54(1), 20-29. [Example for Journal]

Garry, B. (2020). Creative ways of being. In Morss, J.R., Stephenson, N. & Rappard, J.F.H.V. (Eds.), *Theoretical issues in psychology: Proceedings of the International Society for Theoretical Psychology 2019 Conference* (3-12). Sydney: Springer. [Example for Paper in conference proceedings in print]

Matthew, T.D. & Allen, R.F. (2016). How to prepare an electronic version of your article. In B. S. Jones & R. Z. Smith (Eds.), *Introduction to the electronic age* (281–304). New York: E-Publishing Inc. [Example for Chapter in book]

Ramesh, S. (2017, June). *Factors influencing Student Success*. Paper presented at the IEEE Symposium on 3D User Interfaces. doi: 10.1200/vr.2018.023 [Example for Paper in conference proceedings online: Electronic database]

Simon, Y., Jr. & Wayne, R.C. (2020). *The elements of style* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). New York: MacMillan. [Example for Book]

Van der Geer, J., Hanraads, J.A.J. & Lupton, R.A. (2000). The art of writing a scientific article. *Journal of Science Communication*, 163(2), 51-59. doi: 10.1015/j.tree.2012.05.090 [Example for Online Journal]